



FEDERATION OF STATE MEDICAL BOARDS

Medical Marijuana
State-by-State Overview

Document Summary:

- **Thirty-eight (38) states**, plus the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands permit the **medical** use of marijuana.
- **Nine (9) states** have enacted limited access marijuana product laws permitting **only low (or zero) Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC)** and high Cannabidiol (CBD) products to treat specific medical conditions.
- **Three (3) states** have all **prohibited** all marijuana products, including those of low THC content and CBD products.
- **Twenty (20) states**, plus the District of Columbia, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Guam have legalized the **recreational** use of marijuana for adults.

Key: “√” means that the state has legalized the medical use of marijuana.

“√*” means that the state has legalized both medical and recreational use of marijuana.

“√+” means that the state permits limited access marijuana products (with low or zero) Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) and/or high Cannabidiol (CBD) to treat specific medical conditions.

State	Medicinal Marijuana Use Permitted	Enacted	Statutory Authority	Additional Information
AL	√	2014	Ala. Code § 13A-12-214.2 “Possession and use of cannabidiol”	See also: https://amcc.alabama.gov/
		2021	Alabama SB 46 “Darren Wesley “Ato” Hall Compassion Act”	
AK	√*	1998	AS § 17.37.10 et seq. “Medical Uses of Marijuana for Persons Suffering from Debilitating Medical Conditions Act”	See also: http://dhss.alaska.gov/dph/VitalStats/Pages/marijuana.aspx
		2014	Alaska Ballot Proposition 2 of 2014 “An Act to Tax and Regulate the Production, Sale, and Use of Marijuana.”	
AZ	√*	2010	ARST 36, Ch. 28.1, et seq. “Arizona Medical Marijuana Act”	See also: http://www.azsos.gov/public_services/title_09/9-17.htm and http://www.azdhs.gov/medicalmarijuana/physicians/

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		2020	Prop 207 of 2020 “Relating to the Responsible Adult Use, Regulation, and Taxation of Marijuana”	
AR	√	2016	Arkansas Ballot Issue 6 “The Arkansas Medical Marijuana Amendment”	See also: https://www.healthy.arkansas.gov/programs-services/topics/medical-marijuana
CA	√*	1996	Cal. Health & Safety Code § 11357-11362.9 “Compassionate Use Act of 1996”	See also: http://www.cdph.ca.gov/programs/MMP/Pages/default.aspx http://www.mbc.ca.gov/Licensees/Prescribing/Medical_Marijuana.aspx
		2016	California Ballot Proposition 64 “The Adult Use of Marijuana Act”	
CO	√*	2000	CRSA Const. Art. 18 § 14 A Constitutional Amendment to allow for the medical use of marijuana for persons suffering from debilitating medical conditions	See also: www.goo.gl/KXNvvF and http://www.cdph.state.co.us/hs/Medicalmarijuana/index.html
			CRSA § 25-1.5-106 “Medical Marijuana Program”	
		2012	Colorado Amendment 64 “Use and Regulation of Marijuana”	
CT	√*	2012	2012 Conn. Legis. Serv. P.A. 12-55 “The Palliative Use of Marijuana”	See also: http://www.ct.gov/dcp/cwp/view.asp?a=4287&q=503670&dcpNav= &dcpNav_GID=2109
		2021	Senate Bill 1201 “An Act Concerning Responsible and Equitable Regulation of Adult-use Cannabis”	
DE	√	2011	16 DE Code § 4920A “The Delaware Medical Marijuana Act”	See also: http://dhss.delaware.gov/dph/hsp/medmarhome.html
		2015	HB 39 (2015)	
		2019	SB 45 (2019) “Decriminalization”	
DC	√*	2010	DC ST § 7-1671.01 et seq. “Legalization of Marijuana for Medical Treatment Amendment Act of 2010”	See also: http://doh.dc.gov/service/medical-marijuana-program

√: medical marijuana; √*: medical and recreational; √+: limited marijuana products with low or no THC

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		2014	DC Ballot Initiative 71 “Legalization of Home Cultivation and Possession of Minimal Amounts of Marijuana for Personal Use Act of 2014”	
FL	√	2016	Florida Ballot Amendment 2 “Use of Marijuana for Debilitating Medical Conditions”	
GA	√+	2015	Ga. Code Ann. § 16-12-191 “Regulation of Low THC Oil”	
GU	√*	2014	Public Law 33-220 “Joaquin Concepcion II Compassionate Care Act”	See also: http://dphss.guam.gov/medical-cannabis-license-applications/
		2019	Bill No. 32-35 “Guam Cannabis Industry Act of 2019”	
HI	√	2000	HRS § 329-121 et seq. “Medical Use of Marijuana Act”	See also: http://health.hawaii.gov/std-aids/medical-marijuana-program/ and http://dps.hawaii.gov/wp-content/uploads/2012/09/Physian-Information-Med-Marijuana-rev113011.pdf
		2020	HB 1383 (2020) “Marijuana; Decriminalization; Expungement”	
ID	--			
IL	√*	2013	410 ILCS § 130 “Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis Pilot Program Act”	See also: http://www2.illinois.gov/gov/mcpp/Pages/default.aspx and http://www.idph.state.il.us/HealthWellness/MedicalCannabis/
		2019	410 ILCS § 705 “Cannabis Tax and Regulation Act of 2019”	
IN	√+	2017	Public Law 188 of 2017	
IA	√+	2014	Iowa Code § 124D “Medical Cannabidiol Act”	See also: http://idph.iowa.gov/mcarcp
KS	--			
KY	√	2014	K.R.S. § 218A.010 “Marijuana – Definition”	
		2022	Executive Order 2022-798 “Executive Action relating to Medical Cannabis”	See also: Executive Order Allows Use of Medical Marijuana in Kentucky

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LA	√	2015	<p>La. Stat. Ann. § 40:1046 “Therapeutic Use of Marijuana”</p> <p>La. Admin. Code tit. 46, § 7701 et seq. “Marijuana for Therapeutic Use by Patients Suffering from a Debilitating Medical Condition”</p>	See also: http://ldh.la.gov/index.cfm/page/2892 and https://www.lsbme.la.gov/content/therapeutic-marijuana-guidance
ME	√*	1999	<p>22 MRSA § 2421 et seq. “Maine Medical Use of Marijuana Act”</p>	See also: http://www.maine.gov/dhhs/dlrs/mmm/ and http://www.maine.gov/legis/lawlib/medmarij.html
		2016	<p>Maine Ballot Question 1 “Marijuana Legalization Act”</p>	
MD	√*	2014	<p>MD Code § 13-3301 et seq. “Natalie LaPrade Medical Marijuana Commission”</p>	See also: http://dhmh.maryland.gov/SitePages/Medical%20Marijuana%20Commission.aspx
		2022	<p>Maryland Question 4 “Legalization of Adult Use and Possession of Cannabis”</p>	
MA	√*	2013	<p>M.G.L. 369 “For the Humanitarian Medical Use of Marijuana”</p>	See also: http://www.mass.gov/eohhs/gov/departments/dph/programs/hcq/medical-marijuana/
		2016	<p>Massachusetts Ballot Question 4 “Legalization, Regulation, and Taxation of Marijuana”</p>	
MI	√*	2008	<p>MCLA 333.26421 et seq. “Michigan Medical Marihuana Act”</p>	See also: https://www.michigan.gov/marijuana/
		2018	<p>Proposal 18-1 “Michigan Regulation and Taxation of Marijuana Act”</p>	
MN	√	2014	<p>M.S.L. 361 §§ 1-22 “Medical Cannabis (Marijuana) Registry Program Establishment”</p>	See also: http://www.health.state.mn.us/topics/cannabis/
		2022	<p>HF 4065 (2022) “A bill for an act relating to state government”</p>	Legalizes Delta-8 THC, which is derived from hemp with less than 0.3 percent THC (Source)
MS	√	2014	<p>Miss. Code Ann. § 41-29-136 “Harper Grace’s Law”</p>	See also: https://www.mpp.org/states/mississippi/mississippi-medical-cannabis-act-summary/

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		2020	Initiative 65 of 2020 (later ruled unconstitutional) “Medical Marijuana”	
		2022	S.B. 2095 “Mississippi Medical Cannabis Act”	
MO	√*	2014	Mo. Rev. Stat. § 192.945.1 “Registration Cards” Mo. Rev. Stat. § 195.207.1 “Use of Hemp Extract” Mo. Rev. Stat. § 261.265.1 “License Issuance”	*Note: RsMO 192.945 and 195.207 refer to Hemp Extract for epileptic patients and is legally distinct from medical marijuana based on THC content and not considered part of the Missouri Medical Marijuana Regulatory Program. See also: https://health.mo.gov/safety/medical-marijuana/
		2014	SB 491 (2014) “Decriminalization”	
		2018	Article XIV of Missouri Constitution (Amendment 2) “Right to Access Medical Marijuana”	
		2022	Missouri Constitutional Amendment 3 “Legalize Marijuana”	
MT	√*	2004	M.C.A. § 50-46-301 et seq. “Montana Marijuana Act”	See also: http://www.dphhs.mt.gov/qad/Licensure/MMP.aspx
		2020	Initiative 190 of 2020 “Legalization of the possession and use of limited amounts of marijuana for adults over the age of 21”	
NE	--			
NV	√*	2000	NRS 453A.010 et seq. “Medical Use of Marijuana”	See also: http://health.nv.gov/MedicalMarijuana.htm and http://www.medboard.nv.gov/Advisory%20Opinions/No.%202014-1%20Adv.%20Op..pdf and http://license.k3systems.com/LicensingPublic/docs/PositionPaperRegardingMedicalMarijuana_20140909.pdf
		2016	Nevada Ballot Question 2 “Regulation and Taxation of Marijuana Act”	
NH	√	2013	RSA 126-X “Use of Cannabis for Therapeutic Purposes”	See also: http://www.dhhs.state.nh.us/oos/tcp/index.htm

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		2017	HB 640 (2017) “Decriminalization”	
NJ	√*	2010	NJSA 24:6I-1 et seq. “New Jersey Compassionate Use Medical Marijuana Act”	See also: http://www.state.nj.us/health/medicalmarijuana/
		2020	Public Question 1 of 2020 “Constitutional Amendment to Legalize Marijuana”	
NM	√*	2007	NMSA 1978 Section 26-2B-1 et seq. “Lynn and Erin Compassionate Use Act”	See also: http://nmhealth.org/about/mcp/svcs/hpp/
		2021	N.M. Stat. § 7-43-47 “Cannabis Regulation Act”	
NY	√*	2014	NY Pub. Health L. § 3360 - 3369 “Compassionate Care Act”	See also: http://www.health.ny.gov/regulations/medical_marijuana/
		2021	Senate Bill S854A “Marihuana Regulation and Taxation Act”	
NC	√+	2014	N.C. Gen. Stat. §§ 90-113.100 – .106 “Epilepsy Alternative Treatment Act”	
ND	√	2016	North Dakota Initiated Statutory Measure 5 “Medical Marijuana”	See also: https://www.health.nd.gov/mm
		2019	HB 1050 (2019) “Decriminalization”	
OH	√	2016	House Bill 523 “Medical Marijuana Control Program”	See also: http://www.medicalmarijuana.ohio.gov/
OK	√	2015	Okla. Stat. tit. 2A §§ 2-801 – 805 “Clinical Trials – Definitions”	See also: http://omma.ok.gov/
		2018	State Question 78	
OR	√*	1998	ORS § 475.300 et seq. “Oregon Medical Marijuana Act”	See also: http://public.health.oregon.gov/DiseasesConditions/ChronicDisease/MedicalMarijuanaProgram/Pages/index.aspx
		2014	Oregon Legalized Marijuana Initiative, Measure 91	

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			“Control, Regulation, and Taxation of Marijuana and Industrial Hemp Act of 2014”	
PA	√	2016	2016 Public Act 16 “Medical Marijuana”	See also: https://www.health.pa.gov/topics/programs/Medical%20Marijuana/Pages/Medical%20Marijuana.aspx
PR	√	2016	Regulation 155 “The Use, Cultivation, Manufacture, Production, Fabrication, Dispensing, Distribution, and Investigation of Medical Cannabis”	
RI	√*	2006 2022	Gen. Laws 1956, § 21-28.6-1 et seq. “The Edward O. Hawkins and Thomas C. Slater Medical Marijuana Act” SB 2430 (Substitute) (2022) "The Rhode Island Cannabis Act"	See also: http://www.health.ri.gov/healthcare/medicalmarijuana/for/providers/
SC	√+	2014	S.C. Code Ann. § 44-53-1820 “FDA approved clinical trials to treat patients who have certain forms of epilepsy with Cannabidiol”	
SD	√	2020	Initiated Measure 26 of 2020 “An initiated measure on legalizing marijuana for medical use” Constitutional Amendment A of 2020 “An amendment to the South Dakota Constitution to legalize, regulate, and tax marijuana”	
TN	√+	2014	Tenn. Code Ann. § 39-17-402(16) “Marijuana – Definition”	
TX	√+	2015	Tex. Health & Safety Code § 487 “Texas Compassionate-Use Act”	See also: http://www.dps.texas.gov/rsd/CUP/
UT	√	2014 2018	Utah Code § 26-56 “Hemp Extract Registration Act” Utah Code § 4-41b-101 “The Utah Medical Cannabis Act”	

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VT	√*	2004	18 VSA § 4472 et seq. “Therapeutic Use of Cannabis” 18 VSA. § 4230 “Marijuana”	See also: http://vcic.vermont.gov/marijuana_registry/physicians
VA	√*	2015 2021	Va. Code Ann. § 54.1-3408.3 “Certification for use of cannabidiol oil or THC-A oil to treat intractable epilepsy” Va. Code Ann. § 551 “Virginia Cannabis Control Act (CCA)”	See also: https://www.dhp.virginia.gov/pharmacy/PharmaceuticalProcessing/FAQ.htm
VI	√	2019	Bill No. 32-0135 “Virgin Islands Medicinal Cannabis Care Act”	
WA	√*	1998 2012	RCW 69.51a “Washington State Medical Use of Cannabis Act” Washington Initiative 502 “Washington Marijuana Legalization and Regulation”	See also: http://www.doh.wa.gov/YouandYourFamily/IllnessandDisease/MedicalMarijuanaCannabis/HealthCareProvidersFrequentlyAskedQuestions.aspx
WV	√	2017	Senate Bill 386 “Medical Cannabis Act”	See also: https://dhhr.wv.gov/bph/Pages/Medical-Cannabis-Program.aspx
WI	√+	2014	Wis. Stat. §§ 961.14, 961.34, 961.38 “Controlled Substances Therapeutic Research”	
WY	√+	2015	Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 35-7-1901 “Supervised Medical use of Hemp Extracts”	

For informational purposes only: This document is not intended as a comprehensive statement of the law on this topic, nor to be relied upon as authoritative. Non-cited laws, regulation, and/or policy could impact analysis on a case-by-case or state-by-state basis. All information should be verified independently.

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